

Hello do you see what is happening here in wxMaxima?
 Try to do them yourself and similar things on similar examples?

```
(%i1) v:[x,y];
```

```
(%o1) [ x , y ]
```

```
(%i2) f:[r1*T1*y*(1-x)-r1*x,r2*T2*x*(1-y)-r2*y];
```

```
(%o2) [ r1(1-x)y T1 - r1 x , r2 x(1-y) T2 - r2 y ]
```

```
(%i3) h[i,j]:=diff(f[i],v[j])$
```

```
(%i4) jacobiana:genmatrix(h,2,2);
```

```
(%o4) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -r1 y T1 - r1 & r1(1-x) T1 \\ r2(1-y) T2 & -r2 x T2 - r2 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
(%i7) equil:solve(f,v);
```

```
(%o7) [ [ x =  $\frac{T1 T2 - 1}{(T1 + 1) T2}$  , y =  $\frac{T1 T2 - 1}{T1 T2 + T1}$  ] , [ x = 0 , y = 0 ] ]
```

```
(%i10) j1:ratsimp(subst(equil[1],jacobiana));
```

```
(%o10) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -\frac{(r1 T1 + r1) T2}{T2 + 1} & \frac{r1 T1 T2 + r1 T1}{(T1 + 1) T2} \\ \frac{(r2 T1 + r2) T2}{T1 T2 + T1} & -\frac{r2 T1 T2 + r2 T1}{T1 + 1} \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
(%i14) detj1:factor(ratsimp(determinant(j1)));
```

```
(%o14) r1 r2(T1 T2 - 1)
```

```
(%i11) jk:subst([T1=6,T2=3,r1=0.01,r2=0.1],j1);
(%o11) 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -0.0525 & 0.011428571428571 \\ 0.0875 & -0.34285714285714 \end{bmatrix}$$

(%i12) determinant(jk);
(%o12) 0.017
(%i13) equilk:subst([T1=6,T2=3,r1=0.01,r2=0.1],equil);
(%o13) 
$$\left[ \left[ x = \frac{17}{21}, y = \frac{17}{24} \right], \left[ x = 0, y = 0 \right] \right]$$

```

Try also these:

```
(%i15) fk:subst([T1=6,T2=3,r1=0.01,r2=0.1],f);
(%o15) 
$$\left[ 0.06(1-x)y - 0.01x, 0.3x(1-y) - 0.1y \right]$$

```

and then plotting:

```
load("plotdf")
plotdf(fk,[xradius,0.5],[yradius,0.5],[xcenter,0.5],[ycenter,0.5])
```

And do you see what is happening here in OCTAVE, try and try also with similar problems you have ...

Write this into file mala.m

```
function xdot = mala(x,t)

r1=0.01;
r2=0.1;
T1=6;
T2=3;

xdot(1) = r1*T1*x(2)*(1-x(1))- r1*x(1);
xdot(2) = r2*T2*x(1)*(1-x(2))-r2*x(2);

endfunction
```

and then this into file runmala.m

```
T1=6;T2=3;

x0=[0.5;1];
t = linspace(0,50,200)';
x=lsode("mala",x0,t);
plot(x(:,1),x(:,2))
hold on
x0=[0.8;1];
t = linspace(0,50,200)';
x=lsode("mala",x0,t);
plot(x(:,1),x(:,2))
x0=[1;0.8];
t = linspace(0,50,200)';
x=lsode("mala",x0,t);
plot(x(:,1),x(:,2))
x0=[0.2;1];
t = linspace(0,50,200)';
x=lsode("mala",x0,t);
plot(x(:,1),x(:,2))
x0=[1;0.2];
t = linspace(0,50,200)';
x=lsode("mala",x0,t);
plot(x(:,1),x(:,2))
x0=[0;0.4];
t = linspace(0,50,200)';
x=lsode("mala",x0,t);
plot(x(:,1),x(:,2))
x0=[0.4;0];
t = linspace(0,50,200)';
x=lsode("mala",x0,t);
plot(x(:,1),x(:,2))

u=linspace(0,0.9,100);
v=u./(T1*(1-u));
plot(u,v,'r');
u=linspace(0,0.9,100);
v=u./(T2*(1-u));
plot(v,u,'r');
axis([0,1,0,1]);
```

Put the files into the directory Octave reads and type runmala.
Do you remember this? Explain whats happening.